

**GRANDE PRAIRIE REGIONAL COLLEGE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF SCIENCE**

**Fall SEMESTER 2006 - 2007**

**COURSE OUTLINE**

**ES 1000**  
**3(3-0-3)**  
**Planet Earth**

**INSTRUCTOR:**

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**OBJECTIVE**

The course has been designed to generate competence in the fundamental Concepts of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences through the media of lecture, visual aids, and integrated laboratory exercises. ES 1000 serves both as the introductory course for specialists in Geology or Geography and as a course for non-specialists desirous of obtaining knowledge of the Earth and Atmosphere.

**COURSE OUTLINE:** Introduction to the origin and evolution of the Earth and the solar system. Introduction to plate tectonics and the rock cycle. Simple energy balances and interactions between radiation and the atmosphere, oceans, ice masses, and the global hydrological cycle. Evolution of life, biogeography, and global climate in the context of geologic time. The carbon cycle. Human interaction with the Earth. Mineral and energy resources. Not available to students with credit in ES 1010 or 1020.

**TEXTBOOKS**

The Blue Planet: 2nd Ed. by John Wiley & Sons.

**LAB BOOK**

EAS 1000 Laboratory Manual: U of A publication

**OTHER ITEMS**

1. Simon and Schuster's Guide to Rock's and Minerals or any equivalent book.
2. Dictionary of Geological Terms

**The following approximate schedule of lecture topics is presented as an aid to your study outline:**

Week One	Introduction & Course Outline. <b>The Earth System:</b> Geologic concepts, Energy cycle, Hydrologic cycle, Rock cycle and Uniformitarianism, The Human impact. (Ch. 1)
Week Two	<b>Earth's Nearest Neighbours:</b> The Solar system; origin and evolution of the Planets, The terrestrial Planets. <b>The Sun, Giver of Life:</b> Structure and source of energy of Sun, Solar spectrum, The active Sun, Other Suns. (Ch. 2, 3)
Week Three	<b>Plate Tectonics:</b> Moving continents, Earth's internal energy, Magnetic reversals, External structure of the Earth, Causes of Plate Tectonics, Rock cycle and Plate Tectonics. (Ch.4)
Week Four	<b>Earthquakes and Earth's Interior:</b> Origin of earthquakes, Locating the Epicentre, Risks involved, Prediction of earthquakes. <b>Minerals and Rocks:</b> Elements and atoms, Crystal structure, Common minerals, Features of rocks, Chemical and Physical Weathering, Soils and Soil profiles, Soil types. (Ch. 5, 6)
Week Five	<b>Volcanoes, The Heat Within:</b> Properties and Composition of Magma, Viscosity, Volcanic eruptions, Types of eruptions, Types of Volcanoes, Volcanic Hazards. <b>The Earth's Evolving Crust:</b> Sedimentary Strata, Missing strata and correlation, Sedimentary Rocks, Clastic and Chemical, Metamorphism and metamorphic Rocks, Plate tectonics and mountain Building. (Ch. 7, 8)
Week Six	<b>Water on the Land:</b> Hydrologic cycle, Streams and different types of channels, Stream loads, Floods, Ground Water, Water Table and Groundwater movement, Porosity, Recharge and Discharge, Springs, Aquifers, Geologic work of Groundwater, Lakes. (Ch.9)
Week Seven	<b>(Mid Terms Exams this week)</b> <b>The World of Snow and Ice:</b> Annual snow cycle, Snowline, Glaciers form and distribution, Glacier budget, How glaciers move, Calving and glacier Surges, Glaciated Landscape, glaciers and People, Sea Ice and its formation, Motion of Sea Ice, Permafrost and living with it. (Ch. 10)
Week Eight	<b>The World Ocean:</b> Ocean geography, Origin depth volume and Age of ocean, Salinity, Temperature and Heat Capacity of the Ocean, Ocean Circulations, Current Systems, Major water masses, Biotic Zones and Sediments of the Oceans, Beaches, Reefs and Atolls, Ocean Tides, Changing sea (Ch. 11)
Week Nine	<b>Evolution of Life:</b> Life and its characters, Basic structure of Life, Procaryotes and Eucaryotes, The Ecosystem and Food Chains, Life Energy, production and growth, Population Dynamics, Life and Global Environment. (Ch. 15)

Week Ten	<b>Geochemistry and Life:</b> Biogeochemical cycle and evolution, Biological conservation of elements, Carbon cycle, Nitrogen cycle and Phosphorous cycle, Atmosphere, Hydrosphere and Geosphere, Types of erosions. (Ch. 16)
Week Eleven	<b>Evolution and History of Biosphere:</b> Competitions, Exclusions and Ecological Niche, New species from Old, Mutation, Migration, Life's evolution on Earth, Life on Land, Extinctions and links with human activity. (Ch. 17)
Week Twelve	<b>Resources from the Earth:</b> Mineral resources, Hydrothermal-magmatic-sedimentary and residual mineral deposits, Energy Resources, Fossil fuel, coal, Other sources of Energy. (Ch. 18)
Week of Thirteen	<b>Review</b>

**Last day of classes – December 8, 2006**

**ASSIGNMENTS** You will be given weekly assignments consisting of multiple choice, true/false or fill in the blanks type questions. These assignments are open book and are available on Black Board. You will be given two choices and marks will be recorded out of the best. The test will be available for two weeks before the due date. If you do not complete your test within given time, a **20% deduction per day** will be applied to your score.

**Minitest** Every second week, you may be given a mini-test at the start of class which will be approximately 15 minutes long. Labs will also have quizzes.

**MARKS DISTRIBUTION**

Mini tests	5%
Assignments	15%
Lab quiz	10%
Weekly labs	10%
Midterm exam	15%
Lab final	15% (Two finals 7.5% each)
Final exam	<u>30%</u>
	100%

**Note** - All books and materials are available at the Bookstore  
 - labs could be used for studying rocks, minerals or maps other than scheduled lab hours by pre-arranging with Medha Karnik, our lab technologist.