

GRANDE PRAIRIE REGIONAL COLLEGE
DEPARTMENT OF SCIENCE

Fall SEMESTER 2006 - 2007

COURSE OUTLINE

EARTH SCIENCE 1000 – Planet Earth

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TRANSFER CREDIT:

U. of Alberta	EAS 100	3 credits
U. of Calgary	GLGY 201	3 credits
U. of Lethbridge	GEOL 2060	3 credits
Athabasca Univ.	GEOL 200	6 credits

OBJECTIVE The course has been designed to generate competence in the fundamental Concepts of Earth and Atmospheric Sciences through the media of lecture, visual aids, and integrated laboratory exercises. ES 1000 serves both as the introductory course for specialists in Geology or Geography and as a course for non-specialists desirous of obtaining knowledge of the Earth and Atmosphere.

COURSE OUTLINE: Introduction to the origin and evolution of the Earth and the solar system. Plate tectonics and the rock cycle. Simple energy balances and interactions between radiation and the atmosphere, oceans, ice masses, and the global hydrological cycle. Evolution of life, biogeography, and global climate in the context of geologic time. The carbon cycle. Human interaction with the Earth. Mineral and energy resources. Not available to students with credit in ES 1010 or 1020.

TEXTBOOKS The Blue Planet: 2nd Ed. by John Wiley & Sons.

LAB BOOK EAS 1000 Laboratory Manual: U of A publication

OTHER ITEMS

1. Simon and Schuster's Guide to Rock's and Minerals or any equivalent book.
2. Dictionary of Geological Terms

The following approximate schedule of lecture topics is presented as an aid to your study outline:

Week One	Introduction & Course Outline. The Earth System: Geologic concepts, Energy cycle, Hydrologic cycle, Rock cycle and Uniformitarianism, The Human impact. (Ch. 1)
Week Two	Earth's Nearest Neighbours: The Solar system; origin and evolution of the Planets, The terrestrial Planets. The Sun, Giver of Life: Structure and source of energy of Sun, Solar spectrum, The active Sun, Other Suns. (Ch. 2, 3)
Week Three	Plate Tectonics: Moving continents, Earth's internal energy, Magnetic reversals, External structure of the Earth, Causes of Plate Tectonics, Rock cycle and Plate Tectonics. (Ch.4)
Week Four	Earthquakes and Earth's Interior: Origin of earthquakes, Locating the Epicentre, Risks involved, Prediction of earthquakes. Minerals and Rocks: Elements and atoms, Crystal structure, Common minerals, Features of rocks, Chemical and Physical Weathering, Soils and Soil profiles, Soil types. (Ch. 5, 6)
Week Five	Volcanoes, The Heat Within: Properties and Composition of Magma, Viscosity, Volcanic eruptions, Types of eruptions, Types of Volcanoes, Volcanic Hazards. The Earth's Evolving Crust: Sedimentary Strata, Missing strata and correlation, Sedimentary Rocks, Clastic and Chemical, Metamorphism and metamorphic Rocks, Plate tectonics and mountain Building. (Ch. 7, 8)
Week Six	Water and Ice on the Land: Hydrologic cycle, Streams and different types of channels, Stream loads, Floods, Ground Water, Water Table and Groundwater movement, Porosity, Recharge and Discharge, Springs, Aquifers, Geologic work of Groundwater, Lakes. Glaciers form and distribution, Glacier budget, How glaciers move, Calving and glacier Surges, (Ch.9, 10)
Week Seven	(Mid Terms Exams this week) Composition and Structure of the Atmosphere: Temperature, Air pressure, Humidity, Condensation and Clouds. (Ch. 12)
Week Eight	The World Ocean: Ocean geography, Origin depth volume and Age of ocean, Salinity, Temperature and Heat Capacity of the Ocean, Ocean Circulations, Current Systems, Beaches, Reefs, Changing sea. Winds, Weather and Deserts: factors affecting wind speed and direction, Hadley Cell, Polar fronts, Jet streams. Dust storms, Mountain and valley winds, Chinooks. (Ch. 11, 13)
Week Nine	The Earth's Changing Climate: Climate systems, Geologic records of climate change, Glacial and interglacial stages, Last Ice Age, Changes in Oceanic Circulation, Solar variations and volcanic activity. (Ch. 14)

Week Ten	Evolution of Life: Life and its characters, Prokaryotes and Eukaryotes, The Ecosystem and Food Chains, Life Energy, production and growth, Population Dynamics, Life and Global Environment. Geochemistry and Life: Biogeochemical cycle and evolution, Biological conservation of elements, Carbon cycle, Nitrogen cycle and Phosphorous cycle, Atmosphere, Hydrosphere and Geosphere, Types of erosions. (Ch. 15, 16)
Week Eleven	Evolution and History of Biosphere: Competitions, Exclusions and Ecological Niche, New species from Old, Mutation, Migration, Life's evolution on Earth, Life on Land, Extinctions and links with human activity. (Ch. 17)
Week Twelve	Resources from the Earth: Mineral resources, Hydrothermal-magmatic-sedimentary and residual mineral deposits, Energy Resources, Fossil fuel, coal, Other sources of Energy. (Ch. 18)
Week of Thirteen	Review

Last day of classes – December 8, 2006

ASSIGNMENTS

You will be given weekly assignments consisting of multiple choice, true/false or fill in the blanks type questions. These assignments are open book and are available on Black Board. You will be given two choices and marks will be recorded out of the best. The test will be available for two weeks before the due date. If you do not complete your test within given time, a **20% deduction per day** will be applied to your score.

Minitest

Every second week, you may be given a mini-test at the start of class which will be approximately 15 minutes long. Labs will also have quizzes.

MARKS DISTRIBUTION

Mini tests	5%
Assignments	15%
Lab quiz	10%
Weekly labs	10%
Midterm exam	15%
Lab final	15% (Two finals 7.5% each)
Final exam	<u>30%</u>
	100%

Note - **All books and materials are available at the Bookstore**
- labs could be used for studying rocks, minerals or maps other than scheduled lab hours by pre-arranging with Medha Karnik, our lab technologist.