

# HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES DEPARTMENT COURSE OUTLINE – WINTER 2023

PH1010 (A3): Introduction to Philosophy: Values and Society – 3 (3-0-0) 45 Hours for 15 Weeks

Northwestern Polytechnic acknowledges that our campuses are located on Treaty 8 territory, the ancestral and present-day home to many diverse First Nations, Metis, and Inuit people. We are grateful to work, live and learn on the traditional territory of Duncan's First Nation, Horse Lake First Nation and Sturgeon Lake Cree Nation, who are the original caretakers of this land.

We acknowledge the history of this land and we are thankful for the opportunity to walk together in friendship, where we will encourage and promote positive change for present and future generations.

**INSTRUCTOR:** Tina Strasbourg **PHONE:** 780-539-2237

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**OFFICE HOURS:** Appointments by request.

#### **CALENDAR DESCRIPTION:**

This is an introduction to the classical problems of philosophy through study and critical discussion of selected philosophical classics and contemporary works. Emphasis will be placed on questions of moral and other values and on the nature of society and justice.

## PREREQUISITE(S)/COREQUISITE:

None

## REQUIRED TEXT/RESOURCE MATERIALS:

James Rachels and Stuart Rachels. *The Elements of Moral Philosophy*, 10<sup>th</sup> edition. New York: McGraw Hill Education, 2023.

## **DELIVERY MODE(S):**

The course work includes lectures, class discussions, in-class group work, and individual work.

## **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- 1. To gain an understanding of important historical approaches to ethics.
- 2. To develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills through the analysis of ethical theories and their application to moral issues.
- 3. To examine assumptions, values, goals, principles, and actions as they affect society as a whole.
- 4. To gain an understanding of the effect of individual and social moral decisions.
- 5. To enhance awareness and increase understanding of the nature of ethics.

#### **LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

The learning outcomes stressed in this course are Communication Skills, Critical Thinking Skills, and Ethical Reasoning.

#### 1. Students will use **Communication Skills** in

- Communicating clearly and concisely while employing written and verbal skills appropriate to class assignments and discussion.
- Demonstrating interpersonal skills by listening effectively, establishing rapport, and monitoring non-verbal signals.
- Expressing awareness of and respect for self and others.
- See section on Philosophical Etiquette for a further description.

# 2. Students will use Critical Thinking Skills in

- Learning how to understand and charitably interpret others' arguments and developing the ability to rearticulate arguments in a philosophical form.
- Analyzing theoretical concepts and examining the connections between them.
- Developing written arguments with strong logical inferences to show support for your claims.
- Critically assessing philosophical theories and arguments in support of these theories.

## 3. Students will use **Ethical Reasoning** in

- Applying ethical reasoning to practical situations.
- Recognizing and examining multiple perspectives.
- Analyzing and discussing issues from an ethical perspective.

#### TRANSFERABILITY:

Please consult the Alberta Transfer Guide for more information. You may check to ensure the transferability of this course at the Alberta Transfer Guide main page <a href="http://www.transferalberta.ca">http://www.transferalberta.ca</a>.

\*\* Grade of D or D+ may not be acceptable for transfer to other post-secondary institutions. **Students** are cautioned that it is their responsibility to contact the receiving institutions to ensure transferability

## **EVALUATIONS:**

Participation	10%
Comprehension Quizzes x 4 (10% each)	40%

Critical Analysis Midterm Exam 20% Due date: March 2 Critical Analysis Final Exam 30% Due date: TBA

(The last exam is due during the final exam period. Please check the registrar's posting for a schedule of final examinations.)

## **Class Participation:**

Participation in discussion is a way to help advance the discussion of difficult philosophical concepts and encourage others. More particularly, discussion helps to enhance one's understanding of philosophical concepts, and offers a venue for critical analysis of your own arguments.

#### Comprehension Quizzes and Critical Analysis Exams:

All course evaluations for this class are take-home. The purpose of the quizzes and exams is to give you the opportunity to illustrate your understanding of the course material, which includes course readings, lectures, and in-class discussions. You will also illustrate your critical thinking skills by developing written arguments in response to the given topics. These are all skills you will develop in class; thus, it is to your advantage to attend and actively participate in every class.

- Alternative arrangements for missed exams are typically made at the discretion of the instructor.
  Deferrals may only be granted in extenuating circumstances such as extreme illness or other serious
  circumstances beyond the student's control. Work commitments or holidays are not considered
  legitimate reasons for missing assigned deadlines.
- Unless previously discussed, late work will be penalized in the absence of a valid excuse. The assignment grade will be reduced by 10% each day it is overdue, including weekends.

# **Contesting Grades:**

How you do on an assignment has no bearing on how much I respect (or like) you. There should never be any reason for you to feel ashamed or angered by your grade. One of my priorities in this class is to help you learn, and the assignments and my comments on your work are aimed at this goal. I do not expect perfection, and neither should you. I expect you to do your best and to use the assignments to help guide you on how you can improve.

If you wish to contest your grade, please do the following:

- 1. Double check the assignment instructions and the grading criteria.
- 2. Thoroughly read all the comments in a charitable manner.
- 3. Make an appointment to discuss your grade. Please do not ask me to go over your individual assignment in class.
- 4. Come to the appointment prepared. After looking over the comments and the assignment requirements, you should be able to articulate why you think your answer should have earned more marks.
- 5. Please remember I can only give you grades for the content represented on the assignment. You may be able to verbally articulate what you meant to say in the meeting, but if that meaning is not clearly illustrated in the assignment content, I cannot give you grades for it.
- 6. Language is very important. I am happy to listen to your well thought out reasons for adding marks. Please do not approach me in a combative, disrespectful manner. For example, it is better to approach the discussion from the perspective that grades are earned rather than the view that grades are given. This perspective allows us to go through the comments together and to make clear how you earned your grades. This process will better enable you to show me how you think you met the requirements, and if you can do so I will have no problem with changing your grade.

#### **GRADING CRITERIA:**

Please note that most universities will not accept your course for transfer credit **IF** your grade is **less than C-**.

Alpha Grade	4-point	Percentage	Alpha	4-point	Percentage
	Equivalent	Guidelines	Grade	Equivalent	Guidelines
A+	4.0	90-100	C+	2.3	67-69
A	4.0	85-89	С	2.0	63-66
A-	3.7	80-84	C-	1.7	60-62
B+	3.3	77-79	D+	1.3	55-59
В	3.0	73-76	D	1.0	50-54
В-	2.7	70-72	F	0.0	00-49

# COURSE SCHEDULE/TENTATIVE TIMELINE:

#### Introduction:

Introduction to Philosophy, Logical Fallacies, and Ethical Theories Rachels & Rachels, Chapter 1— "What is Morality?"

#### Relativism:

Rachels & Rachels, Chapter 2— "The Challenge of Cultural Relativism"

# Morality and Religion:

Rachels & Rachels, Chapter 4— "Does Morality Depend on Religion?"

#### Virtue Ethics:

Aristotle, "The Nicomachean Ethics"—D2L Rachels & Rachels, Chapter 12— "Virtue Ethics"

#### Utilitarianism:

Rachels & Rachels, Chapter 7— "The Utilitarian Approach"

Rachels & Rachels, Chapter 8.1— "The Debate Over Utilitarianism"

Jeremy Bentham, "Pleasure as the Good"—D2L

John Stuart Mill, "Utilitarianism"—D2L

Rachels & Rachels, Chapter 8.2 to 8.6

Peter Singer, "Famine, Affluence, and Morality"—D2L

Robert Nozick, "The Experience Machine"—D2L

## Deontology:

Immanuel Kant, "Morality and Rationality"—D2L

Rachels & Rachels, Chapter 9— "Are There Absolute Moral Rules?"

# Contractarianism:

John Rawls, "Justice as Fairness"—D2L

Thomas Hobbes, "Leviathan"—D2L

Rachels & Rachels, Chapter 6— "The Social Contract Theory"

#### **Feminist Ethics:**

Rachels & Rachels, Chapter 11— "Feminism and the Ethics of Care" Virginia Held, "The Meshing of Care and Justice"—D2L

#### STUDENT RESPONSIBILITIES:

- 1. Recall that one of the requirements for registering for remote learning is that you have a computer with a webcam and reliable internet connection. As such, students will be required to turn on their cameras during class. Exceptions will be made on a case-by-case basis with good reasons and evidence as to why you cannot meet this requirement.
- 2. Regular attendance and participation in discussion is expected, which is another reason why having your camera on is a requirement of the course. Participation is a way to help advance the discussion, gain understanding of course material, and encourage others.
- 3. Please do not be late for class.
- 4. Students are expected to complete assigned readings <u>before</u> class. Do not fall behind in the assigned readings because it is difficult to catch up.
- 5. If students miss class, it is their responsibility to obtain the information they missed. If available, recorded lectures may be shared in the case of reasonable absences.
- 6. Policies regarding final exams are governed by institutional policy. Students should consult the Examinations policy in the NWP Calendar. Students should consult the NWP Calendar for any questions regarding deferred exams but note that students are required to be available to write exams during the entire final exam period.

#### STATEMENT ON PLAGIARISM AND CHEATING:

Cheating and plagiarism will not be tolerated and there will be penalties. For a more precise definition of plagiarism and its consequences, refer to the Student Conduct section of the Northwestern Polytechnic Calendar at <a href="https://www.nwpolytech.ca/programs/calendar/">https://www.nwpolytech.ca/programs/calendar/</a> or the Student Rights and Responsibilities policy which can be found at <a href="https://www.nwpolytech.ca/about/administration/policies/index.html">https://www.nwpolytech.ca/about/administration/policies/index.html</a>.

\*\*Note: all Academic and Administrative policies are available on the same page.

## **Additional Information:**

## Philosophical Etiquette

Contrary to popular belief philosophy is not a blood sport. A philosophical discussion should not be thought of as an opportunity to participate in arguments that are meant to crush one's opponent. Rather it is an opportunity, first and foremost, to gain an understanding of philosophical concepts. Second, it should inspire critical analysis of philosophical concepts. And finally, it should facilitate fruitful discussion. I expect all students to show good philosophical etiquette, which is to exhibit mutual respect for each other's ideas and comments and that people not be *purposefully* offensive.

# Remote Learning Etiquette

(The following list has been created from past experiences with remote learning. Please feel free to add things you've learned that make for a better remote learning experience during the discussion).

- Do not log into class while you are still under the covers in bed. Come to class fully clothed.
- Zoom chat etiquette is the same as verbal chat etiquette. Be respectful with the comments you make in the chat. Stay on topic. Do not use the chat in the same way you use this feature on social media.
- Avoid distractions. Only have the course up on your screen. Wear headphones to help cut out external noise.

- Same as with in-class attendance, **stay off your phone during class**!!! Seriously, I can often tell when you are looking at your phone.
- If for some reason I am dropped from the Zoom lecture, please give me a few minutes to log back in. This issue only occurs on rare occasions, but I wanted to establish a protocol in case it happens again.
- If you have pets who are not camera shy, you must introduce them to the class at least once throughout the term.

# Use of Class Recordings

Classes (or parts of classes) in this course may be recorded by the instructor for use as an instructional resource for the class. These recordings are protected under the Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act (FOIP) and are to be used for academic purposes only. Students must not sell, duplicate, distribute, or publish evaluative assessments, course lecture notes, handouts, recordings, or other information provided by an instructor, or use the above for any commercial purpose. These restrictions apply to all recorded materials unless you receive express written permission by NWP and all the participants involved in the recording. Students who misuse recordings may also be subject to sanctions under the Student Code of Conduct (for more information the Polytechnic Policy on Student Rights and Responsibilities under the section on Academic Misconduct <a href="https://www.nwpolytech.ca/about/administration/policies/">https://www.nwpolytech.ca/about/administration/policies/</a>